

11/30.

Nadler-Zaslow:

$$\text{Const}(X) \cong \text{"Fuk"}(T^*X)$$

constructible derived cat    some mfd    equipped w/ standard symplectic structure.

$\text{Const}(X) \subset$  <sup>bdd.</sup> derived cat of eplxes of sheaves of  $\mathbb{C}$ -vector spaces.

↑  
cat of eplxes w/ constructible cohomology.

i.e.  $C \subset \text{Const}(X)$  if  $H^i(C)$  constructible



$C$  is a local system restricted to each stratum of  $X$ .

Upshot: have six functors formalism

$$X \xrightarrow{f} Y \rightsquigarrow f_*, f^*, f_!, f^!,$$

all derived functors.

e.g.  $X \xrightarrow{f} *$

$f_* \mathbb{C}$  is the cochain cplx of  $X$ .

In general,  $f_*$  is a relative version of this.

$f_!$  computes cohomology w/ cpt support  
relative cohomology of  $(\bar{X}, \partial \bar{X})$   
for some compactification  $\bar{X}$

- $f_*, f_!$  agree for proper morphisms
- $f^*, f^!$  agree on open subsets.
- $f^! \dashv f_*, f_! \dashv f^!$

$$U \xrightarrow{j} X \xleftarrow{i} Z = X \setminus U$$

open

$$i^! \mathcal{F} \rightarrow \mathcal{F} \rightarrow j_* j^* \mathcal{F} \quad \text{some exact sequence}$$

$$\text{section supported on } Z \rightarrow \text{sections} \rightarrow \text{sections on } U.$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Const}(X) \text{ generated by } j_* \mathbb{C}_U$$

every object can be written as a successive cones, shifts.

(exact sequence reduces to  $i: M \rightarrow X$ ,  $M$  any subfld.)

By taking a finer stratification, can take  $\mathcal{L} = \mathbb{C}$ .  
can reduce to open case



$$j_* \mathbb{C}_U$$

$$\text{Fuk}(T^*M)$$

$$\text{Open}(X) \rightarrow \text{Const}(X)$$

To give map  $\text{Const}(X) \rightarrow \text{Fuk}(T^*M)$ ,  
enough to define it on  $\text{Open}(X)$ ,



Take for  $\mathcal{O}_X \rightarrow$  zero section.

$$\text{Hom}(\mathcal{O}_X, \mathcal{O}_X) \cong H^0(X)$$

$$\text{Hom}(\text{zero}, \text{zero}) \cong H^0(X) \quad \text{by PSS.}$$

This is a categorification of the singular support map.

We have a functor

$$\text{SS}: K^0(\text{Const}) \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}(\text{closed subflds of } X)$$

assigns to every constructible sheaf a conical Lagrangian cycle on  $T^*X$  that is a finite lin. comb. of conormal bundles  $T^*_Y X$ .

e.g.  $\text{SS}(\mathcal{O}_X) = \text{zero section.}$

$Z$  closed,  $\text{SS}(i_* \mathcal{O}_Z) = T^*_Z X$



SS measures "singular codirections"

$U$  open,  $f$  a defining function for  $X \setminus U$ .  
( $f=0$  exactly on  $X \setminus U$ )

$$\text{SS}(i_* \mathcal{O}_U) = \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} L_{d \log f}$$

$d \log f \in T^*X$ .

$L_{d \log f}$  are Hamiltonian isotopic.

Open (X)

objects:  $(U, f)$   $U$  open  
w/ defining ftn  $f$ .

our functor Open (X)

$\downarrow$   
Fuk( $T^*X$ )

sends  $(U, f)$  to  $d \log f \subset T^*X$

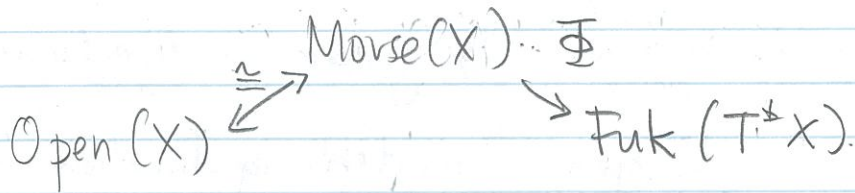
$\uparrow$   
iso for  
different  $f$

$\uparrow$   
Ham. isotopic  
for different  $f$ .

Morphisms in Open (X).

$$\text{Hom}(i_{1*} \mathbb{P}_{U_1}, i_{2*} \mathbb{P}_{U_2}) = H^*(U_2 \cap \bar{U}_1, U_2 \cap \partial \bar{U}_1)$$

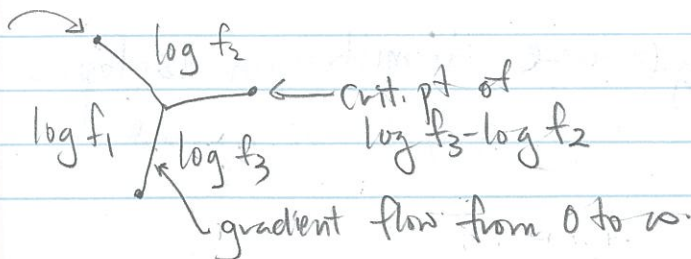
morphisms to be the relative de Rham cplx.



Morse  $A_\infty$ -cat:

objects:  $(U, f)$

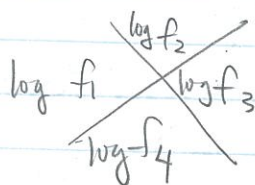
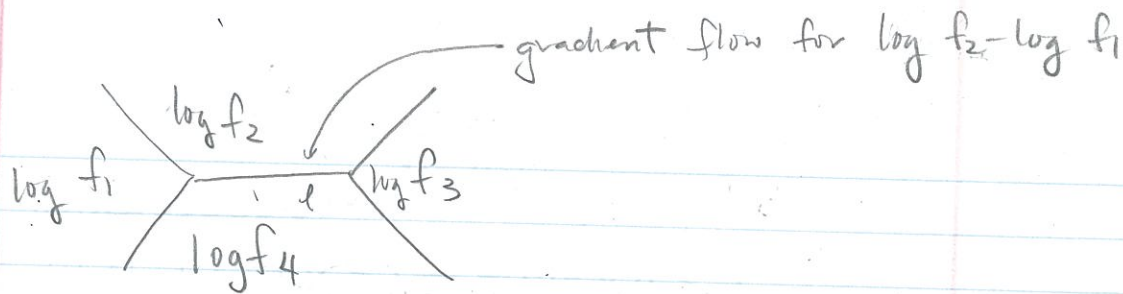
crit pt of  
 $\log f_2 - \log f_1$



Fuk:  
moduli of pseudohol  
polygons.

Morse:  
moduli of trees  
w/ gradient flow





Morse:  $\text{Hom}((V_1, f_1), (V_2, f_2))$  critical pts of  $\log f_2 - \log f_1$   
 $A_\infty$  operations analogous to Fuk. in  $V_1 \cap V_2$   
 (differential, composition, ...)

Morse  $(X) \cong \text{Open}(X)$

For an individual hom set,

Morse theory for  $\log f_2 - \log f_1$  on  $U_2 \cap U_1$

Actual proof:

deg  $i$  currents on  $X$

(roughly: distribution-valued  $i$ -forms,

dual to  $\dim X - i$  forms,

all done in relative setting)

de Rham  $(X) \cong \text{Current}(X)$

cochain  $(X) \rightarrow \text{Current}(X)$

"idempotent" on  $\text{Current}(X)$   
 image canonically isomorphic to Morse  $(X)$ .

Have  $\Omega(X) \rightarrow \text{Current}(X)$

defined using a kernel on  $X \times X$  built from Morse ftn.

$\sum [\psi_+] \boxtimes [\psi_-]$  (stable/unstable set)

$Fuk(T^*M)$

objects: exact Lagrangians that behave well at  $\infty$ .  
ball compactification



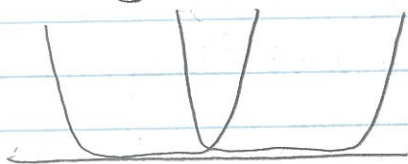
require Lagrangians to have well-behaved closure  
(look "straight" at  $\infty$ )

$Fuk(T^*M)$  — noncpt moduli space

[ perturb at  $\infty$   
via a Hamiltonian (normalized geodesic) flow.  
extends to the ball compactification  
⇒ make everything is disjoint at  $\infty$ .

Compute  $\text{Hom}_{Fuk}(\Phi(V_1, f_1), \Phi(V_2, f_2))$   
 $A_{\infty}$ -ops

1. Perturb at  $\infty$ .
2. Dilate so that except at the boundary, everything is very close to the zero section.



Now, moduli spaces in  $A_{\infty}$  structure are diffeomorphic to the moduli spaces of gradient lines

Pseudoholom. curves "looks 1-D."



↳ look like gradient flow lines.

(start w/ something approximately pseudoholom)



Why equivalence?

$$\text{Id}: \mathbb{F}(T^+X) \rightarrow \mathbb{F}(T^+X)$$

convolution w/  $T_{\Delta}^+(X \times X)$  in  $T^+X \times T^+X$ .

(after reversing direction in first  $T^+X$   $(x, \xi) \mapsto (x, -\xi)$ )

locally triangulate diagonal and deform.

$$T_{\Delta_t}^+(X \times X)$$

horizontal  $\Delta_t \subset X \times X$ .

(check: preserves norms,  $A_{\infty}$ -ops)

Then correspondence  $\rightsquigarrow \sum [ ] \cdot [ ]$